

## CONTENTS

LIST OF AUTHORS AND PANELISTS	xiii
PREFACE	xix
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	xxi

### Part I

#### OXYGEN. MECHANISMS OF TOXICITY

<b>The Scope of Chemical Oxygen Poisoning</b>	1
<i>Niels Haugaard</i>	
<b>Oxygen Toxicity in Neuronal Elements</b>	9
<i>J. D. Wood</i>	
<b>The Intracellular Oxidation-Reduction State at High and Low Oxygen Concentrations</b>	19
<i>Britton Chance</i>	
<b>Natural Resistance to Oxygen Poisoning</b>	23
<i>Brian G. D'Aoust</i>	
<b>Chemical Protection against Oxygen Toxicity</b>	35
<i>Aaron P. Sanders and William D. Currie</i>	
<b>Effects of Oxygen on Blood Formation and Destruction</b>	41
<i>Craig L. Fischer and Stephen L. Kimzey</i>	
<b>Discussion</b>	49
<i>R. E. Davies, CHAIRMAN</i>	

	Part II
<b>OXYGEN EFFECTS ON CELLS AND SYSTEMS</b>	
<b>Effects of Oxygen upon Ophthalmic Structures</b>	57
<i>Charles W. Nichols and C. J. Lambertsen</i>	
<b>Acute Oxygen Toxicity in Working Man</b>	67
<i>J. Murray Young</i>	
<b>Discussion</b>	77
<i>K. E. A. Seemann, CHAIRMAN</i>	
	Part III
<b>PHYSICAL EFFECTS OF PRESSURE AND GASES</b>	
<b>Hydrostatic Effects on Cellular Function</b>	85
<i>J. V. Landau</i>	
<b>Effects of Inert Gas Pressures on Protein Structure and Function</b>	95
<i>R. M. Featherstone, S. Hegeman, and W. Settle</i>	
<b>Effects of Hydrostatic Pressure on Mammals</b>	101
<i>M. J. Lever, K. W. Miller, W. D. M. Paton, W. B. Streett, and E. B. Smith</i>	
<b>Discussion</b>	109
<i>R. M. Featherstone, CHAIRMAN</i>	
	Part IV
<b>FUNDAMENTALS OF INERT GAS EXCHANGE AND BUBBLE FORMATION</b>	
<b>Concepts of Inert Gas Exchange in Tissues during Decompression</b>	115
<i>B. A. Hills</i>	
<b>Decompression Characteristics of Inert Gases</b>	123
<i>M. J. Lever, W. D. M. Paton, and E. B. Smith</i>	
<b>Criteria for Bubble Growth</b>	137
<i>Rupert Hester</i>	
<b>Dissolved Gas Washout and Bubble Absorption in Routine Decompression</b>	145
<i>Hugh D. Van Liew</i>	

<b>Detection of Bubbles in Tissues and Blood</b>	151
<i>R. Stuart Mackay and George Rubisso</i>	
<b>Discussion</b>	161
<i>R. E. Forster, CHAIRMAN</i>	

## Part V

**FACTORS IN DECOMPRESSION. THE INERT GASES**

<b>Comparative Approaches to Prophylactic Decompression</b>	167
<i>D. J. Kidd, R. A. Stubbs, and R. S. Weaver</i>	
<b>Calibration of Inert Gas Exchange in the Mouse</b>	179
<i>Edward T. Flynn, Jr. and C. J. Lambertsen</i>	
<b>Gas Nucleation Concept Applied to Decompression</b>	193
<i>G. Albano and M. Columba</i>	
<b>A Pragmatic View of Decompression</b>	205
<i>H. R. Schreiner and P. L. Kelley</i>	
<b>Decompression in Saturation Diving</b>	221
<i>A. A. Bühlmann</i>	
<b>Discussion</b>	229
<i>H. V. Hemplerman, CHAIRMAN</i>	

## Part VI

**FACTORS IN DECOMPRESSION.  
THE CIRCULATION AND THE CIRCULATING BLOOD**

<b>Blood Agglutination in Decompression Sickness</b>	235
<i>Edgar End</i>	
<b>Circulating Lipids and Inert Gas Exchange under Hyperbaric Conditions</b>	239
<i>Paul W. Lange, Alf Martinsson, and Hans O. E. Röckert</i>	
<b>Coexistence of Lipid and Gas Emboli in Experimental Decompression Sickness</b>	245
<i>A. T. K. Cockett, S. M. Pauley, J. C. Saunders, and F. M. Hirose</i>	

<b>Aseptic Bone Necrosis in Royal Navy Divers</b>	<b>251</b>
<i>D. H. Elliott and J. A. B. Harrison</i>	
<b>Discussion</b>	<b>263</b>
<i>R. D. Workman, CHAIRMAN</i>	

Part VII

**SENSES AND COMMUNICATION**

<b>Vision and Visibility</b>	<b>271</b>
<i>Jo Ann S. Kinney and S. M. Luria</i>	
<b>Hearing Loss in Decompression</b>	<b>277</b>
<i>J. Donald Harris</i>	
<b>Vestibular Derangement in Decompression</b>	<b>287</b>
<i>Carl J. Rubenstein and James K. Summitt</i>	
<b>Speech Distortion at High Pressures</b>	<b>293</b>
<i>G. M. Fant, J. Lindqvist, B. Sonesson, and H. Hollien</i>	
<b>Discussion</b>	<b>301</b>
<i>J. K. Summitt, CHAIRMAN</i>	

Part VIII

**RESPIRATORY LIMITATIONS OF HIGH AMBIENT PRESSURES**

<b>Mechanical Limitations of Exercise Ventilation at Increased Ambient Pressure</b>	<b>307</b>
<i>L. D. H. Wood and A. C. Bryan</i>	
<b>Ventilatory Limitations on Exertion at Depth</b>	<b>317</b>
<i>J. N. Miller, O. D. Wangensteen, and E. H. Lanphier</i>	
<b>Respiratory and Cardiac Responses to Exercise in Subjects Breathing Helium-Oxygen Mixtures at Pressures from Sea Level to 19.2 Atmospheres</b>	<b>325</b>
<i>M. E. Bradley, N. R. Anthonisen, J. Vorosmarti, and P. G. Lineweaver</i>	

<b>Mechanics of Breathing with Helium-Oxygen and Neon-Oxygen Mixtures in Deep Saturation Diving</b>	<b>339</b>
<i>N. R. Anthonisen, M. E. Bradley, J. Vorosmarti, and P. G. Lineweaver</i>	
<b>Arterial Blood Gases, Heart Rate, and Gas Exchange during Rest and Exercise in Men Saturated at a Simulated Seawater Depth of 1000 Feet</b>	<b>347</b>
<i>J. Salzano, E. M. Overfield, D. C. Rausch, H. A. Saltzman, J. A. Kylstra, J. S. Kelley, and J. K. Summitt</i>	
<b>Pulmonary Function and Respiratory Gas Exchange during Saturation-Excursion Diving to Pressures Equivalent to 1000 Feet of Seawater</b>	<b>357</b>
<i>K. E. Schaefer, C. R. Carey, and J. H. Dougherty, Jr.</i>	
<b>Discussion</b>	<b>371</b>
<i>C. J. Lambertsen, CHAIRMAN</i>	

#### Part IX

<b>CARBON DIOXIDE, EXERCISE, AND ACCLIMATIZATION TO HYPERCARBIA</b>	
<b>The Effects of Breathing a High Density Gas upon Carbon Dioxide Elimination</b>	<b>379</b>
<i>Donald C. Parker and Eugene Nagel</i>	
<b>Respiratory Gas Exchange in Animals during Exposure to Extreme Ambient Pressures</b>	<b>385</b>
<i>J. Chouteau</i>	
<b>Rate of Acclimatization to Chronic Hypercapnia in Man</b>	<b>399</b>
<i>J. M. Clark, R. D. Sinclair, and B. E. Welch</i>	
<b>Comparison of Physiological Responses of Normal Man to Exercise in Air and in Acute and Chronic Hypercapnia</b>	<b>409</b>
<i>R. D. Sinclair, J. M. Clark, and B. E. Welch</i>	
<b>Discussion</b>	<b>419</b>
<i>K. E. Schaefer, CHAIRMAN</i>	

## Part X

**TEMPERATURE BALANCE IN SHALLOW AND DEEP EXPOSURES**

<b>Heat Exchange between Man and the Water Environment</b>	425
<i>Albert B. Craig, Jr.</i>	
<b>Thermal Balance at Depth</b>	435
<i>J. S. P. Rawlins and J. F. Tauber</i>	
<b>Discussion</b>	443
<i>J. D. Hardy, CHAIRMAN</i>	

## Part XI

**INFLUENCE OF INERT GASES AND PRESSURE UPON CENTRAL  
NERVOUS FUNCTIONS**

<b>Quantitation of Performance Decrements in Narcotized Man</b>	449
<i>James G. Dickson, Jr., C. J. Lambertsen, and John G. Cassils</i>	
<b>Psychological, Physiological, and Biophysical Studies of Narcosis</b>	457
<i>Peter B. Bennett</i>	
<b>Neuropsychological Effects of Exposure to Compressed Air</b>	471
<i>P. M. Criscuoli and G. Albano</i>	
<b>Human Performance at Great Depths</b>	479
<i>R. J. Biersner</i>	
<b>Experimental Studies on the High Pressure Hyperexcitability Syndrome in Various Mammalian Species</b>	487
<i>R. W. Brauer, R. O. Way, M. R. Jordan, and D. E. Parrish</i>	
<b>Electrical Activity in the Central Nervous System in Extreme Narcosis</b>	501
<i>P. V. Van Tassel, C. J. Knight, and C. J. Lambertsen</i>	
<b>Discussion</b>	507
<i>J. W. Miller, CHAIRMAN</i>	

## Part XII

## UNDERSEA AND MANNED CHAMBER OPERATIONS

<b>Performance Aspects of an Open-Sea Saturation Exposure at 615 Feet</b>	<b>513</b>
<i>Joseph B. MacInnis</i>	
<b>1000-Foot Helium Saturation Exposure</b>	<b>519</b>
<i>J. K. Summitt, J. S. Kelley, J. M. Herron, and H. A. Saltzman</i>	
<b>Helium-Oxygen Saturation-Excursion Diving for U.S. Navy</b>	<b>529</b>
<i>Robert C. Bornmann</i>	
<b>Saturation-Excursion Diving: Operation Ludion II</b>	<b>537</b>
<i>R. W. Hamilton, Jr. and X. R. Fructus</i>	
<b>Physiological Effects Observed in the Course of Simulated Deep Chamber Dives to a Maximum of 36.5 Atmospheres in a Helium-Oxygen Atmosphere</b>	<b>545</b>
<i>X. R. Fructus, R. W. Brauer, and R. Naquet</i>	
<b>Project Tektite: An Open-Sea Study of Prolonged Exposures to a Nitrogen-Oxygen Environment at Increased Ambient Pressure</b>	<b>551</b>
<i>J. W. Miller and C. J. Lambertsen</i>	
<b>AUTHOR INDEX</b>	<b>559</b>
<b>SUBJECT INDEX</b>	<b>571</b>